



Bond University Medical Program

**Ear, Nose and Throat
Placement**

Student/Clinician Guide

Introduction

The capstone, elective, flexible and selective rotations provide students' a choice of interest area, or specialty placement, to gain additional clinical experience on top of specified clinical curriculum placements.

The learning priorities for all clinical specialties are to gain insight and understanding of the most common presentations and conditions encountered. It is anticipated that all students will have opportunities to enhance their skills in history taking and clinical examination. Students should also be encouraged to translate the information from patient interactions into commonly used formats by interns, such as *ISBAR (Introduction, Situation, Background, Assessment, Recommendation)*. Additional specific procedural skills development is welcomed.

Timetable and Contacts

Students are expected to be present 5 days a week during their placements. If students are unable to attend for any reason, they are required to advise the clinician, hospital coordinator (where available) and the Placements Team at Bond University.

Student involvement in the day-to-day care and management of patients provides the best opportunity for learning. Students will be able learn the most through interviewing and examining patients and being involved in clinical decision making at the bed side.

As well as clinical knowledge, students must display other professional skills such as working well within the multidisciplinary team, considering the psychological and social impact of the illness on the patient and the family, being honest, empathetic, and respectful with regard to the patient's choices and decisions.

It is also important for students to recognise their own limitations, competencies, and scope of practice associated with their stage of training.

ENT Placement

The basis of the ENT (Ear, Nose and Throat) placement is for students to see patients whose clinical problems relate to the broad array of ENT conditions and to experience first-hand the daily routine and practice of medicine by an ENT surgeon and the hospital team. Students are expected to learn about the assessment and management of patients in the clinical setting.

The knowledge explosion and rapid advances in medicine generally, and ENT surgery in particular, means that it is impossible to cover everything in one single placement. However, knowledge of the common ENT presentations and conditions will provide a firm foundation for students continuing professional development.

Goals

The goals for the ENT Placement are for students to:

- Acquire further learning experience, clinical knowledge, and understanding of common ENT conditions
- Hone their history taking and examination skills and improve specific examinations procedures such as otoscopy and nasal examination
- Use clinical reasoning skills to formulate clear diagnoses and differential diagnoses
- Learn about and to become comfortable discussing clinical management of patients with ENT disease
- Experience a real-life clinical working environment and opportunity to work with a clinical team.

Learning Outcomes

Students must be able to

- Take a complex medical history as well as a focused system history in ENT.
- Correctly perform a physical examination with focus on the ENT exam and related systems
- Demonstrate correct appraisal and assessment of medical symptoms and signs and apply clinical reasoning to formulate a clear differential diagnosis and management plan
- Recognise serious ENT disease requiring urgent management/intervention
- Demonstrate understanding and application of pharmacological, medical and surgical management of ENT patients
- Undertake, justify and interpret common ENT investigations including Audiometry

Clinical Supervision and Assessment

Students have a variety of workplace-based assessments (WBA) to successfully complete during this Clinical Placement. All WBA are completed in Osler ePortfolio, a cloud-based mobile assessment technology, giving students, supervisors and faculty immediate access to WBA feedback and evaluation. WBA are not only the students' richest source of personal feedback on performance but are also evidence of their clinical skills development and safety to practice.

At the end of each clinical placement, the Board of Examiners (BOE) will review all required WBA to decide whether the student has passed the Clinical Placement. If all WBA are not submitted by the due date, the BOE may not have sufficient evidence to make an Ungraded Pass decision and the student progression in the Medical Program may be delayed. Students can be failed for not meeting attendance requirements on Clinical Placement.

[All WBA are to be submitted in Osler by 8 am Monday following the end of each Clinical Placement](#)

**In Clinical Placement 5, ITA can be completed in W6 due to the OSCE being held in W7
In the final Clinical Placement 12 (Subject MEDI72-503) all WBA are due end of W5**

1. For assistance with Osler contact: osler@bond.edu.au
2. For assistance with WBA contact: Med-assessment@bond.edu.au
3. For full details of all WBA requirements, read the WBA booklet located on iLearn.

The In-Training Assessment (ITA): This workplace-based assessment tool provides the opportunity for the clinical supervisor to comment the student global performance on that placement to date. The ITA is a summary evaluation of whether students have met the requirements of that placement at the time of completion for:

- Clinical knowledge
- Procedural skills
- Clinical History taking and physical examination skills
- Communication
 - Communication with children and families
 - Appropriate clinical handover using ISBAR
- Personal and professional behaviour
- Attendance on clinical placement

The ITA can be completed by the supervising Consultant or their delegate registrar, preferably after seeking opinion from the team about the student performance. The clinician who spends the most time observing the student, is the best person to complete this task. In ICU, nursing staff can complete the ITA if they are consistently observing the student in practice.

End-Placement ITA due WK7:

is completed by the assigned supervising Consultant or their delegate registrar, after seeking opinion from the clinical team about the student performance throughout the placement as to whether the student is performing 'at expected level'. Students can fail for not meeting attendance requirements on Clinical Placement – if they are not present then they are not spending time with patients sufficient to demonstrate competency.

Mini-CEX Due WK6:

Students are encouraged to participate in active learning by interacting with patients by conducting a history or physical examination and then engage in discussions with clinician supervisors, known as Mini-Clinical Examinations (Mini-CEX). During the clinical placement, students will be supervised by the consultant supervisor or their delegate which can be a range of clinicians in specialist training pathways in the medical team, Senior House Officer or higher. PGY 1 and 2 are not permitted to complete Mini-CEX.

Students are required to complete and evidence four **(4) Mini-CEX in the form of 4 x patient management plans.**

- In this situation, students take the patient history, conduct the examination, review their investigations – then integrate this information and share their recommended patient management plan with a clinical team member
- It may be possible to do this task one-on-one or in a group setting such as ward rounds, clinics, operating theatre, and patient-management meetings

Patient Management plans are an observed Mini-CEX that requires the student to take a history, conduct a physical examination and review investigations. The student then integrates these skills and has a verbal discussion with the observing supervisor on next best steps in patient management. This integrated clinical task reflects the higher level of clinical reasoning and synthesis required as they approach internship. Feedback provided in the WBA should align to that given to students at the time of the interaction. The Global score given relates to the students' ability to conduct this clinical skill relevant to their current level of learning:

- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Unable to complete the task and requires direct instruction and intervention from supervisor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Performs the task with proactive supervisor input and intervention (Repeat task) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Performs the task competently with minimal supervisor input and intervention (Pass) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Performs the task competently and independently with supervision nearby if required (Pass) |

- Level 1 (fail) or 2 (Borderline) require the student to Repeat the skill or conduct another Mini-CEX until level 3 is reached in a minimum of four (4) by end of the clinical placement.
- Level 3 (Student level) and 4 (intern level) are considered a Pass

Ward Call

Students are required to complete in their final year one (1) Ward Call by graduation. Students will join the clinical team attending to a rapidly deteriorating/critically unwell patient. Students will observe the team in action and can offer to assist with clinical tasks which are within their scope of practice such as:

1. Write Notes about Clinical Assessment- doing an SBAR of the clinical interaction
2. Assist in the delivery of any basic airway care/recovery position/medication or fluid changes by nursing staff
3. Assist with performing ECG/monitoring of saturations/BP that might be done as part of the assessment- emphasising the clinical relevance of these observation to the given interaction
4. Conduct any procedures that might be done like IV, blood tests taken, urine tests
5. Look and detect and calculation of the clinical signs of deterioration that might indicate need for ICU/Reg review such as GCS and seizure type
6. Seek out opportunities to be involved in these types of clinical assessment
 - a. Fall in an elderly patient
 - b. Assessing Chest pain on the ward
 - c. Respiratory Assessment in the post-op patient

Procedural Skills and Clinical Tasks

Bond Medical Students are required to complete the following Procedural Skills and Clinical Tasks on patients by the completion of their Phase 2 to graduate. Ten skills are to be completed on patients under guided supervision whilst two clinical tasks and three theory modules support their skills development. A wide range of health professionals can evaluate their skills competency, including doctors, nurses, allied health, and hospital technicians.

#	Required Procedural Skills
1	In-dwelling Catheter insertion
2	Intravenous Cannulation
3	Suturing – basic wound closure
4	Intramuscular injection
5	Subcutaneous injection
6	Electrocardiograph acquisition
7	Venesection
8	Blood Culture Sampling
9	Sterile handwash, gown, and glove
10	Airway Management
Required Theory Modules	
11	Personal Protective Equipment
12	Assessment of the ICU patient
13	Pulse Oximetry
Required Clinical Tasks	
14	Discharge Summary completed in EMR
15	Ward Call

Students choose the location and timing of when they are ready to conduct this skill for assessment.

They are encouraged to conduct the skill for learning multiple times prior to being assessed for evidence of their competency

Students are required to complete all 15 clinical tasks prior to graduation

Evaluation of student procedural skills performance is based on an Entrustability Rating Scale:

- Trust Level 1. Requires physician assistance / direct instruction (Repeat skill)
- Trust Level 2. Requires significant supervisor input (*Repeat skill)
- Trust Level 3. Performs independently but requires direct supervision (Pass – medical student level)
- Trust Level 4. Safe to perform independently (supervision immediately available) (Pass – intern level)

Level 1 (fail) or 2 (Borderline) require the student to repeat the skill until level 3 is reached.

Exceptions to this may be made, for example, conducting suturing in surgery.

Level 3 (Student level) and 4 (intern level) are considered a Pass

In addition, to WBA, MD students will conduct the following other assessments:

Students will sit an OSCE during Wk7 of Clinical Placement 5 as a check on clinical skills competency

Students will also conduct five (5) written knowledge Open Book Progress Tests, one at the end of each semester to promote continuous development in their clinical knowledge

If you have any concerns regarding any aspect of student behaviour and/or performance

Please contact the Medical Program Placement Team (0420 928 125 or MED-Placements@bond.edu.au) ASAP.

MD Program Outcomes PHASE 2 (YEAR 4 and 5)

MEDI71-401, 402 and 403

Core Clinical Practice A, B and C

MEDI72-501, 502 and 503

Extended Clinical Practice and Research, A, B and C

The Australian Medical Council's Graduate Outcome Statements are organised into four domains. Within this subject, the framework mapped to the learning outcomes are Science and Scholarship Domain (learning outcomes 1-3), Clinical Practice Domain (learning outcomes 4-11), Health and Society Domain (learning outcomes 12-15) and Professionalism and Leadership Domain (learning outcomes 16-21).

1. Science and Scholarship: The medical graduate as scientist and scholar (SS)
2. Clinical Practice: The medical graduate as practitioner (CP)
3. Health and Society: The medical graduate as a health advocate (HS)
4. Professionalism and Leadership: The medical graduate as a professional and leader (PL)

Program LOs 2024		Description On successful completion of this program the learner will be able to:	AMC 2012	AMC standards 2023
01	Y5SS01	Apply current medical and scientific knowledge to individual patients, populations and health systems.	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4	4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, CP 1.13, 1.24
02	Y5SS02	Apply evidence-based and environmentally sustainable healthcare practices in patient care and research methodology.	1.5, 1.6, 2.7	4.2, 4.3, 4.5, 4.6, CP 1.15, 1.16
03	Y5SS03	Apply project management and/or communication skills to complete an evidence based and professionally focussed project including its dissemination.	1.1, 1.5, 1.6, 3.3, 4.9	4.5, 4.6, HS 3.6,
04	Y5CP01	Demonstrate cognitive, technical and interpretive skills in undertaking an accurate, detailed system-focussed history from a range of patients within a variety of clinical settings.	2.1, 2.2	1.3, 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 1.8,
05	Y5CP02	Perform an accurate and complete physical examination on any body system including a mental state examination.	2.3	1.9
06	Y5CP03	Use knowledge of common conditions, the patient history and physical examination findings, and clinical data, to undertake clinical reasoning and formulate probable and differential diagnoses.	2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.7, 2.8, 2.10	1.10, 1.13, 1.16, 1.22,
07	Y5CP04	Recognise and assess deteriorating and critically unwell patients who require immediate care and perform common emergency and life support procedures.	2.12	1.20, 1.21, 1.23
08	Y5CP05	Safely perform a range of common procedures.	2.6, 2.11, 2.14	1.1, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.11, 1.12, 1.14, 1.17, 1.18
09	Y5CP06	Safely prescribe by applying the principles of "quality use of medicines" in an environmentally sustainable way.	2.7, 2.11	1.11, 1.12, 1.16, 1.17, 1.18,
10	Y5CP07	Select and justify common investigations, with regard to the pathological basis of disease, utility, safety, cost-effectiveness, and sustainability, and interpret their results.	2.5, 3.7	1.11, 1.12, 1.15, 1.23, HS 3.7, 3.8 SS 4.1
11	Y5CP08	Formulate an initial management plan in consultation with patients, family and carers across a variety of clinical settings with consideration of psychosocial, environmental and cultural aspects that may influence management.	2.1, 2.7, 2.9, 2.13, 2.14, 2.15, 3.2, 3.4	1.1, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.11, 1.12, 1.16, 1.19, 1.23, 1.24, HS 3.2, 3.3
12	Y5HS01	Apply evidence from behavioural science and population health research, integrate prevention, early detection, health maintenance and chronic disease management into clinical practice.	1.6, 2.10, 3.5	3.7, 3.8, CP1.4, 1.7, 1.22

13	Y5HS02	Recognise and critically reflect on the diversity of populations regarding health issues applicable to the relevant unique historical, social and cultural contexts in the clinical and community settings including First Nations peoples.	3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.5, 3.8, 3.9	3.10, 3.2, 3.3, 3.8, 3.5, 3.12, CP 1.7
14	Y5HS03	Recognise and understand the complex interactions between the healthcare systems and environment, as well as the doctor and patient, whilst reflecting on power and privilege, to understand the role of these to ensure a culturally responsive and safe working context.	2.1, 2.8, 3.4, 3.6, 3.7, 4.5	3.3, 3.9, 3.1, CP 1.2, 1.5, 1.11,
15	Y5HS04	Communicate successfully in all roles including health advocacy, education, assessment, appraisal and with the First Nations peoples.	2.1, 3.3, 3.4, 3.8, 4.9	3.6, 3.3, 3.5, CP 1.3, 1.4, 1.6,
16	Y5PL01	Contribute to teams providing care to patients according to "Good Medical Practice: A Code of Conduct for Doctors in Australia" and "Good Medical Practice: A Guide for Doctors in New Zealand"	4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9, 4.10	2.3, 2.5, 2.6, 2.8, 2.9, 2.11, 2.12, 2.13, 2.16, 2.17, 2.18
17	Y5PL02	Explain and apply the principles and concepts of medical ethics including physician virtue and the 'four principles' of autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence and justice in the context of team-based patient care.	3.6, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.6, 4.10	2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.9, 2.10, 2.15, 2.18 HS 3.9,
18	Y5PL03	Apply the legal responsibilities of a medical practitioner across a range of professional and personal contexts in the practice of team-based patient-care.	2.15, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.10	2.2, 2.15, 2.18, CP 1.19
19	Y5PL04	Evaluate the performance of self and others as self-regulated and effective members of a diverse healthcare team in the management of a case load, respecting the roles of all healthcare professionals within the clinical setting and community settings, demonstrating professional foundation and essential skills.	3.1, 4.1, 4.2, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9	2.2, 2.5, 2.3, 2.6, 2.9, 2.11, 2.12, 2.13, 2.15, CP 1.5, 1.6, HS 3.10,
20	Y5PL05	Demonstrate, and role model for junior medical students, skills to support the planned and active development of a career.	4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.8, 4.9	2.5, 2.2, 2.6, 2.11, 2.12, 2.13, 2.15, 2.16,
21	Y5PL06	Demonstrate, and role model for junior medical students, the active management of self-care in a clinical environment as part of a clinical team managing patients.	4.1, 4.2, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.9	2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 2.7, 2.9, 2.13, 2.15, 2.16